Key Takeaways from the Sex Offender Management Assessment and Planning Initiative (SOMAPI)

- Updated March 2017
- Divided into Adults and Juveniles
- Sections authored by leading experts in the field
- Produced by the National Criminal Justice Association
- Result of a grant from the Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking (SMART)
- The Report can be found at SMART.gov/SOMAPI

Comparison of Adults and Juveniles

- Age
- Developmental differences
- Justice system

Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Offending

- Sexual offending on college campuses
- Off-campus victimizations 146 greater (except for rape)
- 11.5% of college females experienced rape in lifetime
- 52% in past year
- 125 reported to law enforcement
- Drug-related assaults 29.6-84.6%
- Force 5.4%
- 11% stalked
- 4 in 10 know offender

Incidence and Prevalence of Sexual Offending

- Data
- Varying definitions
- 16 different data sources
- Low reporting

Etiology (the Why)

- Prevention
- Management
- Treatment
- Policy

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Etiology

**Adults**
- Past abuse
- Learned behavior
- Cognitive distortion
- Pornography
- Self-regulation
- Sexual coercion

**Juveniles**
- Past victimization
- Family background
- Criminality
- Pornography
- Mental health

Typology

**Child sex abusers**
- Rapists
- Female sexual offenders
- Internet offenders
- Adolescent typologies

**Typology – Child Sexual Abusers**
- **Definition**
  - Child abusers v. Rapists
  - Pedophilic v. Nonpedophilic
  - Victim’s gender
  - Intrafamilial v. Extrafamilial

**Typology – Rapists**
- **Characteristics**
- Violent Offenders
- **Types**

**Typology – Female**
- **Characteristics**
  - Co-offenders
  - Alone
  - Sex trafficking
  - Female victims

**Typology – Internet**
- **Characteristics**
- Internet offenders
- **Met victims online**
Typologies – Adolescents

- Victim age
- Delinquent history
- Age and history
- Age and characteristic

Recidivism

- Low reporting
- Definitions
- Follow-up period
- Population studied
- Methods used

Recidivism

- Adults
  - Typology
  - General recidivism
  - Females
  - Age of victim
  - Lower than adults
  - General recidivism

Risk Assessment

- Adults
  - Uses
  - Types
  - Risk factors
  - Tests

Risk Assessment

- Juveniles
  - Uses
  - Models
  - Risk factors
  - Tests

Treatment

- Impact
- Standard
- Tailored approach